

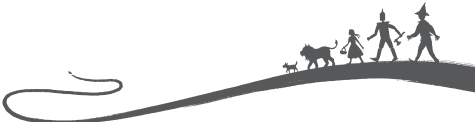




The
WIZARD
of
OZ

'Come along, Toto,' she said. 'We will go to the Emerald City and ask the great Oz how to get back to Kansas.'

L. FRANK BAUM

The
WIZARD
of
OZ



INTRODUCED BY
CORNELIA FUNKE

Illustrations by DAVID MCKEE



PUFFIN BOOKS

UK | USA | Canada | Ireland | Australia
India | New Zealand | South Africa

Puffin Books is part of the Penguin Random House group of companies
whose addresses can be found at global.penguinrandomhouse.com.

puffinbooks.com



Penguin
Random House
UK

First published in the USA 1900
First published in Puffin Books 1982
Reissued in this edition 2015
001

Illustrations copyright © David McKee, 1982
Introduction copyright © Cornelia Funke, 2008
Endnotes copyright © Penguin Books, 2008

Set in Minion by Palimpsest Book Production Limited, Falkirk, Stirlingshire
Printed in Great Britain by Clays Ltd, St Ives plc

A CIP catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN: 978-0-141-32102-8

www.greenpenguin.co.uk



Penguin Random House is committed to a sustainable future for our business, our readers and our planet. This book is made from Forest Stewardship Council® certified paper.

INTRODUCTION BY
CORNELIA FUNKE

I was born in Germany, where you didn't read *The Wizard of Oz* as a child but *Jim Knopf and Lucas the Steam Engine Driver*, *Pippi Longstocking* or *Emil and the Detectives*, and maybe *Tom Sawyer* (I read that at least a dozen times), but not *The Wizard of Oz*.

Surely that story was not a book? It was a movie – a famous movie, with an adult woman dressed up as a girl, with lots of singing and very evil witches – wasn't it?

I can't remember exactly how old I was when I found out that originally there was a book (as so often with great stories) telling the tale of the Cowardly Lion, the Tin Woodman who thinks he has no heart, and the Scarecrow who believes he has no brains. But I was a so-called adult when I first read it. Today I own two quite different copies of this book: a German one with wonderful illustrations by Lisbeth Zwerger (my favourite being the one where the Tin Woodman and the Scarecrow carry the sleeping Dorothy through the Deadly Poppy Field); and another

one in English – the American first edition, with all its pages illustrated but only in green and red, as it was hard (and expensive) to print colour at that time.

When I started to write this introduction, I took the two books from my shelf and put them on my writing desk – and just looking at them made me realize, once again, what a timeless and unforgettable story L. Frank Baum told. Only the best stories inspire illustrators all over the world to find their own (and often very different) images for one story, because only very special stories create characters who speak to all of us, all over this world, who personify deeply human matters – the weaknesses and virtues, feelings and thoughts we all share.

Although my first edition (which means it is quite an old book!) shows the Tin Woodman in almost the same way my German (and quite new) book does, other characters are drawn differently – for example, only in the old book does the Lion wear a crown, and the Scarecrow is much fatter in the new one. Nevertheless, whichever way the reader or illustrator imagines them, the characters in this story are unforgettable and over the many years *The Wizard of Oz* has been told, readers have given its characters new faces, new clothes, new shapes, but still they remain the one and only Lion, Scarecrow, Tin Woodman and Wizard.

That is another wonderful thing about a great story like this: it changes all the time with the readers it finds. No

child today will imagine Dorothy with pigtails as she is portrayed in my first edition, but however you imagine her it will still be Dorothy, a character as immortal as a printed page can grant.

But why exactly is this story a great story? I am tempted to say you should find out for yourself, as I believe that every reader finds another story between the pages of a book. If you don't like it, it is often not the story that is to blame, just the fact that it was not the right one for you. The better a story is, the more readers will find themselves in it – and each one will find something that seems to be there especially for him or her: a certain episode or character, sometimes a sentence, that gives us the words for something we always knew, but never had the words for.

Yes, that's what storytelling is all about: word fishing – and giving birth to characters from these words.

When we remember a story, what do we remember most? The story itself or its characters? Don't these characters sometimes follow us through all our lives like good friends? That's another kind of magic a great story can weave. *The Wizard of Oz* will make you meet three quite unforgettable characters. Your own beating heart will suddenly remind you of the Tin Woodman, who so desperately longs to have such a heart. Each scarecrow you see in a field will make you ask yourself whether this one would also like to walk away to find a brain. And

every lion's roar will remind you of the Cowardly Lion, who touched your heart in the kingdom of Oz. This is another thing a great story can do: it adds another reality to the one we see. It weaves another story into our own story and makes them all one – as they probably are anyway.

So, open the book and start travelling through the pages. It will be quite a journey, and you won't come back the way you started, which is true for all journeys, especially written ones. Accept the invitation of the printed letters and step into the strange land of Oz. And if you are luckier than me, you'll go there while you are still a child.

*This Book is Dedicated
To My Good Friend and Comrade
My Wife*

Contents

1	The Cyclone	1
2	The Council with the Munchkins	7
3	How Dorothy Saved the Scarecrow	17
4	The Road Through the Forest	26
5	The Rescue of the Tin Woodman	33
6	The Cowardly Lion	42
7	The Journey to the Great Oz	50
8	The Deadly Poppy Field	58
9	The Queen of the Field Mice	66
10	The Guardian of the Gates	73
11	The Wonderful Emerald City of Oz	82
12	The Search for the Wicked Witch	98
13	The Rescue	115
14	The Winged Monkeys	120
15	The Discovery of Oz, the Terrible	129
16	The Magic Art of the Great Humbug	142
17	How the Balloon was Launched	147
18	Away to the South	153
19	Attacked by the Fighting Trees	159
20	The Dainty China Country	164
21	The Lion Becomes the King of the Beasts	172
22	The Country of the Quadlings	176
23	Glinda Grants Dorothy's Wish	182
24	Home Again	189

The Cyclone

Dorothy lived in the midst of the great Kansas prairies, with Uncle Henry, who was a farmer, and Aunt Em, who was the farmer's wife. Their house was small, for the lumber to build it had to be carried by wagon many miles. There were four walls, a floor, and a roof, which made one room; and this room contained a rusty-looking cooking stove, a cupboard for the dishes, a table, three or four chairs, and the beds. Uncle Henry and Aunt Em had a big bed in one corner and Dorothy a little bed in another corner. There was no garret at all, and no cellar – except a small hole, dug in the ground, called a cyclone cellar, where the family could go in case one of those great whirlwinds arose, mighty enough to crush any building in its path. It was reached by a trap door in the middle of the floor, from which a ladder led down into the small, dark hole.

When Dorothy stood in the doorway and looked around, she could see nothing but the great grey prairie on every side. Not a tree nor a house broke the broad

sweep of flat country that reached to the edge of the sky in all directions. The sun had baked the ploughed land into a grey mass, with little cracks running through it. Even the grass was not green, for the sun had burned the tops of the long blades until they were the same grey colour to be seen everywhere. Once the house had been painted, but the sun blistered the paint and the rains washed it away, and now the house was as dull and grey as everything else.

When Aunt Em came there to live she was a young, pretty wife. The sun and wind had changed her, too. They had taken the sparkle from her eyes and left them a sober grey; they had taken the red from her cheeks and lips, and they were grey also. She was thin and gaunt, and never smiled now. When Dorothy, who was an orphan, first came to her, Aunt Em had been so startled by the child's laughter that she would scream and press her hand upon her heart whenever Dorothy's merry voice reached her ears; and she still looked at the little girl with wonder that she could find anything to laugh at.

Uncle Henry never laughed. He worked hard from morning till night and did not know what joy was. He was grey also, from his long beard to his rough boots, and he looked stern and solemn, and rarely spoke.

It was Toto that made Dorothy laugh, and saved her from growing as grey as her other surroundings. Toto was not grey; he was a little black dog, with long silky hair

and small black eyes that twinkled merrily on either side of his funny, wee nose. Toto played all day long, and Dorothy played with him, and loved him dearly.

Today, however, they were not playing. Uncle Henry sat upon the doorstep and looked anxiously at the sky, which was even greyer than usual. Dorothy stood in the door with Toto in her arms, and looked at the sky too. Aunt Em was washing the dishes.

From the far north they heard a low wail of the wind, and Uncle Henry and Dorothy could see where the long grass bowed in waves before the coming storm. There now came a sharp whistling in the air from the south, and as they turned their eyes that way they saw ripples in the grass coming from that direction also.

Suddenly Uncle Henry stood up.

‘There’s a cyclone coming, Em,’ he called to his wife. ‘I’ll go look after the stock.’ Then he ran towards the sheds where the cows and horses were kept.

Aunt Em dropped her work and came to the door. One glance told her of the danger close at hand.

‘Quick, Dorothy!’ she screamed. ‘Run for the cellar!’

Toto jumped out of Dorothy’s arms and hid under the bed, and the girl started to get him. Aunt Em, badly frightened, threw open the trap door in the floor and climbed down the ladder into the small, dark hole. Dorothy caught Toto at last, and started to follow her aunt. When she was halfway across the room there came

a great shriek from the wind, and the house shook so hard that she lost her footing and sat down suddenly upon the floor.

A strange thing then happened.

The house whirled around two or three times and rose slowly through the air. Dorothy felt as if she were going up in a balloon.

The north and south winds met where the house stood, and made it the exact centre of the cyclone. In the middle of a cyclone the air is generally still, but the great pressure of the wind on every side of the house raised it up higher and higher, until it was at the very top of the cyclone; and there it remained and was carried miles and miles away as easily as you could carry a feather.

It was very dark, and the wind howled horribly around her, but Dorothy found she was riding quite easily. After the first few whirls around, and one other time when the house tipped badly, she felt as if she were being rocked gently, like a baby in a cradle.

Toto did not like it. He ran about the room, now here, now there, barking loudly; but Dorothy sat quite still on the floor and waited to see what would happen.

Once Toto got too near the open trap door, and fell in; and at first the little girl thought she had lost him. But soon she saw one of his ears sticking up through the hole, for the strong pressure of the air was keeping him up so that he could not fall. She crept to the hole, caught Toto



by the ear, and dragged him into the room again, afterwards closing the trap door so that no more accidents could happen.

Hour after hour passed away, and slowly Dorothy got over her fright; but she felt quite lonely and the wind shrieked so loudly all about her that she nearly became deaf. At first she had wondered if she would be dashed to pieces when the house fell again; but as the hours passed and nothing terrible happened, she stopped worrying and resolved to wait calmly and see what the future would bring. At last she crawled over the swaying floor to her bed, and lay down upon it; and Toto followed and lay down beside her.

In spite of the swaying of the house and the wailing of the wind, Dorothy soon closed her eyes and fell fast asleep.

The Council with the Munchkins

She was awakened by a shock, so sudden and severe that if Dorothy had not been lying on the soft bed she might have been hurt. As it was, the jar made her catch her breath and wonder what had happened; and Toto put his cold little nose into her face and whined dismally. Dorothy sat up and noticed that the house was not moving; nor was it dark, for the bright sunshine came in at the window, flooding the little room. She sprang from her bed and with Toto at her heels ran and opened the door.

The little girl gave a cry of amazement and looked about her, her eyes growing bigger and bigger at the wonderful sights she saw.

The cyclone had set the house down, very gently – for a cyclone – in the midst of a country of marvellous beauty. There were lovely patches of greensward all about, with stately trees bearing rich and luscious fruits. Banks of gorgeous flowers were on every hand, and birds with rare and brilliant plumage sang and fluttered in the trees and bushes. A little way off was a small brook, rushing and

sparkling along between green banks, and murmuring in a voice very grateful to a little girl who had lived so long on the dry, grey prairies.

While she stood looking eagerly at the strange and beautiful sights, she noticed coming towards her a group of the queerest people she had ever seen. They were not as big as the grown folk she had always been used to; but neither were they very small. In fact, they seemed about as tall as Dorothy, who was a well-grown child for her age, although they were, so far as looks go, many years older.

Three were men and one a woman, and all were oddly dressed. They wore round hats that rose to a small point a foot above their heads, with little bells around the brims that tinkled sweetly as they moved. The hats of the men were blue; the little woman's hat was white, and she wore a white gown that hung in pleats from her shoulders; over it were sprinkled little stars that glistened in the sun like diamonds. The men were dressed in blue, of the same shade as their hats, and wore well-polished boots with a deep roll of blue at the tops. The men, Dorothy thought, were about as old as Uncle Henry, for two of them had beards. But the little woman was doubtless much older; her face was covered with wrinkles, her hair was nearly white, and she walked rather stiffly.

When these people drew near the house where Dorothy was standing in the doorway they paused and whispered

among themselves, as if afraid to come farther. But the little old woman walked up to Dorothy, made a low bow, and said in a sweet voice:

‘You are welcome, most noble Sorceress, to the land of the Munchkins. We are so grateful to you for having killed the Wicked Witch of the East, and for setting our people free from bondage.’

Dorothy listened to this speech with wonder. What could the little woman possibly mean by calling her a sorceress, and saying she had killed the Wicked Witch of the East? Dorothy was an innocent, harmless little girl, who had been carried by a cyclone many miles from home; and she had never killed anything in all her life.

But the little woman evidently expected her to answer; so Dorothy said, with hesitation, ‘You are very kind; but there must be some mistake. I have not killed anything.’

‘Your house did, anyway,’ replied the little old woman, with a laugh, ‘and that is the same thing. See!’ she continued, pointing to the corner of the house. ‘There are her two toes, still sticking out from under a block of wood.’

Dorothy looked, and gave a little cry of fright. There, indeed, just under the corner of the great beam the house rested on, two feet were sticking out, shod in silver shoes with pointed toes.

‘Oh, dear! Oh, dear!’ cried Dorothy, clasping her hands together in dismay. ‘The house must have fallen on her. Whatever shall we do?’



‘There is nothing to be done,’ said the little woman calmly.

‘But who was she?’ asked Dorothy.

‘She was the Wicked Witch of the East, as I said,’ answered the little woman. ‘She has held all the Munchkins in bondage for many years, making them slave for her night and day. Now they are all set free, and are grateful to you for the favour.’

‘Who are the Munchkins?’ inquired Dorothy.

‘They are the people who live in this land of the East, where the Wicked Witch ruled.’

‘Are you a Munchkin?’ asked Dorothy.

‘No, but I am their friend, although I live in the land of the North. When they saw the Witch of the East was dead the Munchkins sent a swift messenger to me, and I came at once. I am the Witch of the North.’

‘Oh, gracious!’ cried Dorothy. ‘Are you a real witch?’

‘Yes, indeed,’ answered the little woman. ‘But I am a good witch, and the people love me. I am not as powerful as the Wicked Witch was who ruled here, or I should have set the people free myself.’

‘But I thought all witches were wicked,’ said the girl, who was half frightened at facing a real witch.

‘Oh, no, that is a great mistake. There were only four witches in all the Land of Oz, and two of them, those who live in the North and the South, are good witches. I know this is true, for I am one of them myself, and cannot be

mistaken. Those who dwelt in the East and the West were, indeed, wicked witches; but now that you have killed one of them, there is but one Wicked Witch in all the Land of Oz – the one who lives in the West.’

‘But,’ said Dorothy, after a moment’s thought, ‘Aunt Em has told me that the witches were all dead – years and years ago.’

‘Who is Aunt Em?’ inquired the little old woman.

‘She is my aunt who lives in Kansas, where I came from.’

The Witch of the North seemed to think for a time, with her head bowed and her eyes upon the ground. Then she looked up and said, ‘I do not know where Kansas is, for I have never heard that country mentioned before. But tell me, is it a civilized country?’

‘Oh, yes,’ replied Dorothy.

‘Then that accounts for it. In the civilized countries I believe there are no witches left, nor wizards, nor sorceresses, nor magicians. But, you see, the Land of Oz has never been civilized, for we are cut off from all the rest of the world. Therefore we still have witches and wizards among us.’

‘Who are the wizards?’ asked Dorothy.

‘Oz himself is the Great Wizard,’ answered the Witch, sinking her voice to a whisper. ‘He is more powerful than all the rest of us together. He lives in the City of Emeralds.’

Dorothy was going to ask another question, but just then the Munchkins, who had been standing silently by,

gave a loud shout and pointed to the corner of the house where the Wicked Witch had been lying.

‘What is it?’ asked the little old woman and looked, and began to laugh. The feet of the dead Witch had disappeared entirely and nothing was left but the silver shoes.

‘She was so old,’ explained the Witch of the North, ‘that she dried up quickly in the sun. That is the end of her. But the silver shoes are yours, and you shall have them to wear.’ She reached down and picked up the shoes, and after shaking the dust out of them handed them to Dorothy.

‘The Witch of the East was proud of those silver shoes,’ said one of the Munchkins, ‘and there is some charm connected with them; but what it is we never knew.’

Dorothy carried the shoes into the house and placed them on the table. Then she came out again to the Munchkins and said:

‘I am anxious to get back to my aunt and uncle, for I am sure they will worry about me. Can you help me find my way?’

The Munchkins and the Witch first looked at one another, and then at Dorothy, and then shook their heads.

‘At the East, not far from here,’ said one, ‘there is a great desert, and none could live to cross it.’

‘It is the same at the South,’ said another, ‘for I have been there and seen it. The South is the country of the Quadlings.’

‘I am told,’ said the third man, ‘that it is the same at the West. And that country, where the Winkles live, is ruled by the Wicked Witch of the West, who would make you her slave if you passed her way.’

‘The North is my home,’ said the old lady, ‘and at its edge is the same great desert that surrounds this Land of Oz. I’m afraid, my dear, you will have to live with us.’

Dorothy began to sob at this, for she felt lonely among all these strange people. Her tears seemed to grieve the kind-hearted Munchkins, for they immediately took out their handkerchiefs and began to weep also. As for the little old woman, she took off her cap and balanced the point on the end of her nose, while she counted ‘One, two, three’ in a solemn voice. At once the cap changed to a slate, on which was written in big, white chalk marks:

LET DOROTHY GO TO THE CITY OF
EMERALDS

The little old woman took the slate from her nose, and having read the words on it, asked, ‘Is your name Dorothy, my dear?’

‘Yes,’ answered the child, looking up and drying her tears.

‘Then you must go to the City of Emeralds. Perhaps Oz will help you.’

‘Where is this city?’ asked Dorothy.